# Epidemiology Modeling for Compliance Graph Analysis

CS-7863: Scientific and Statistical Computing
Final Proposal

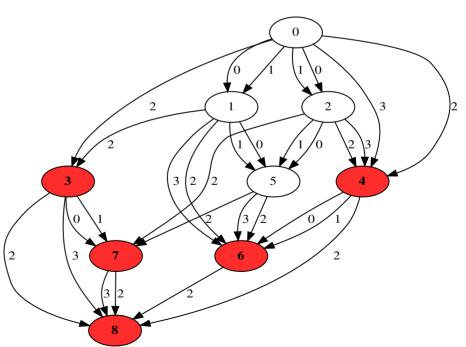
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### Introduction to Compliance Graphs

Determine all possible ways systems may fall out of compliance

Directed Acyclic Graph

- (DAG)

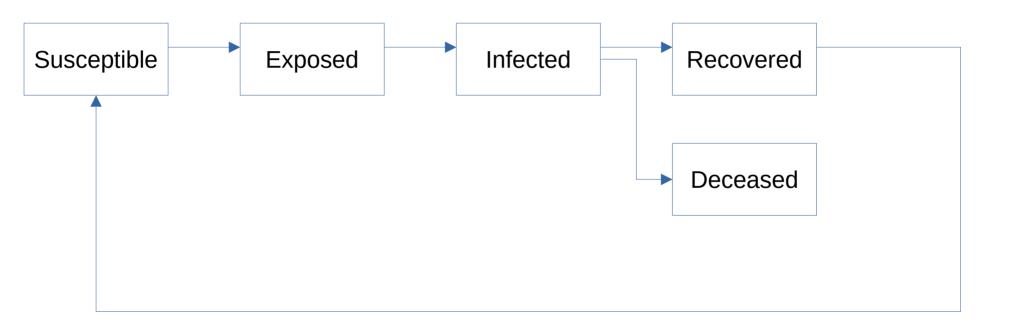


## **Epidemiology Model**

#### SEIRDS

- S: Susceptible
- E: Exposed
- I<sub>R</sub>: Subset of Infectious that Recovers
- I<sub>D</sub>: Subset of Infectious that Die
- R: Recovered
- D: Deceased
- S: Susceptible

## Model, Cont.



#### Model, Cont.

$$S_{t+1} = S_t - \beta \frac{S_t(I_{R,t} + I_{D,t})}{N_t} + \omega R_t$$

$$E_{t+1} = E_t + \beta \frac{S_t(I_{R,t} + I_{D,t})}{N_t} - \delta E_t + \epsilon$$

$$I_{R,t+1} = I_{R,t} + \delta (1 - \mu) E_t - \gamma_R I_{R,t} + \epsilon$$

$$I_{D,t+1} = I_{D,t} + \delta \mu E_t - \gamma_D I_{D,t} + \epsilon$$

$$R_{t+1} = R_t + \gamma_R I_{R,t} - \omega R_t$$

$$D_{t+1} = D_t + \gamma_D I_{D,t}$$

#### **Parameters**

```
\beta = rate of infection
\delta = \text{symptom appearance rate}
\gamma_R = \text{recovery rate}
\gamma_D = \text{death rate}
\mu = \text{fatality ratio}
\epsilon = \text{infected import rate}
\omega = \text{waning immunity rate}
```

# Contextualization to Compliance Graphs

- S: All other nodes
- E: Nodes flagged with "warning"
  - Intrusion Detection Systems, license expiration, or other user-specified metric
- I<sub>R</sub>: Infected nodes that have an out-edge to an uninfected node
- I<sub>D</sub>: Infected nodes that have no out-edge
- R: Nodes with an immediate in-edge from an infected node
  - Nodes that are able to auto-correct
  - Automatic certificate renewal, license renewal, scheduled maintenance
- D: Leaf nodes that are infected
  - Removed nodes
  - Node quarantine, removal of legacy systems, DMZ
- S: All other nodes

#### Pitch

- Derive parameters and compartments from generated compliance graphs
- Create SIERDS models based on the compliance graphs
- Analyze the model to:
  - Predict rate of compliance violations
  - Determine risk of the environment
- Additional:
  - Use graphs as-is (unweighted), and
  - Assign basic weighting to edges